

# AM Chip Breaker

## Positive

### Positive turning insert for Aluminum cutting (medium cutting)

- Applying surface finish and toughness balanced cutting edge for general use (light interrupted cutting ~ continuous cutting)
- Stable machining and high productivity with good chip evacuation even in high feed speed cutting



Positive turning insert for Aluminum cutting (medium cutting)

# AM Chip Breaker (Positive)

Aluminum is a type of light metal with high machinability but it is necessary to machine it with care because the material is vulnerable to welding and scratches. The usage of it keeps increasing with rising demands on light weight parts and enhanced accessibility of recycling.

KORLOY launches AM chip breaker minimizing welding, better chip evacuation and enhanced surface finish in Aluminum light interrupted cutting to continuous cutting.

The **AM chip breaker** with 2 step rake angle for protecting cutting edge increases cutting edge strength and surface finish. Its bridge structure for preventing chip jam makes good chip evacuation and surface finish.

AM chip breaker with good chip evacuation and enhanced surface finish in medium cutting is the best solution increasing productivity and efficiency in Aluminum part machining and non-ferrous metal cutting.

» **Vast cutting range**

- Wide cutting range from light interrupted cutting to continuous cutting

» **Better welding resistance**

- Sharp cutting edge and mirror-like finishing

» **Good surface finish**

- Enhanced chip evacuation by bridge design to prevent chip jam

» **Stable tool life**

- Improved cutting edge strength and good surface finish with 2 step rake angle



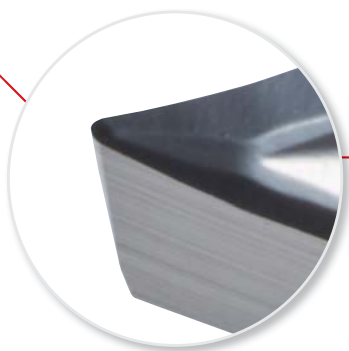
## ✓ Chip breaker features

### AM chip breaker (for medium Aluminum cutting)

- Preventing welding and chip jam with internal bridge structure enhancing smooth chip flow
- Balanced surface finish and toughness from nose R and 2 step side rake angle
- Preventing minor cutting edge fracture with divided bridge structure on the top surface bottom part blocks chips over minor cutting edge

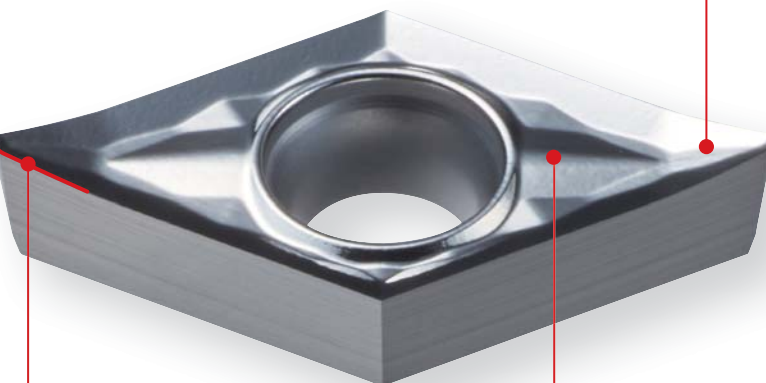
#### Nose R and 2 step rake angle

- Balanced surface finish and toughness
- Smooth chip evacuation



#### Internal bridge

- Preventing welding and chip jam
- Smooth chip flow and chip control



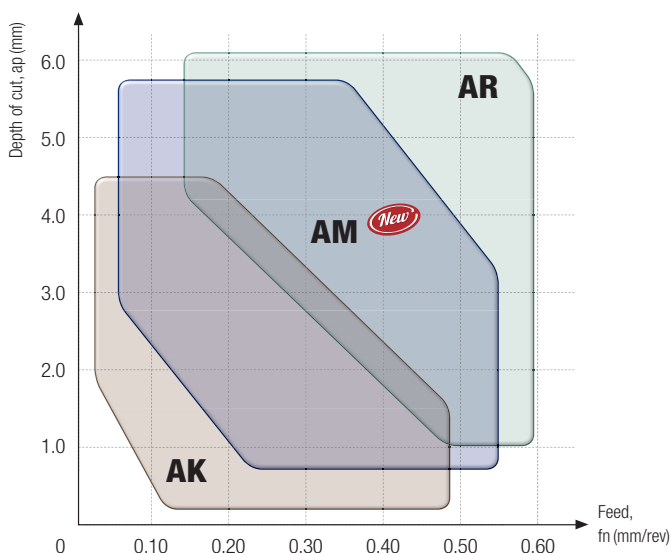
#### Side 2 step rake angle

- Longer effective cutting edge
- Minimized cutting resistance
- Good surface finish

#### Trigonal knobs on the back

- Effective chip breaking in medium cutting
- Less cutting resistance due to smooth chip flow
- Directing flow of long chip for stable chip evacuation
- Protecting cutting edge with a structure preventing chip jam

## ✓ Application range



Cutting range	Chip breaker	$a_p$ (mm)	$f_n$ (mm/rev)
Roughing	AR	0.50 ~ 6.00	0.05 ~ 0.60
Medium to finishing ~ Medium to roughing	AM <i>New</i>	0.30 ~ 5.50	0.04 ~ 0.55
Finishing ~ medium cutting	AK	0.10 ~ 5.00	0.03 ~ 0.50

- AK: 1<sup>st</sup> recommended in Aluminum and non-ferrous metal cutting
- AM: recommended in medium cutting and light interrupted cutting
- AM: 1<sup>st</sup> recommended in Aluminum wheel machining
- AR: recommended when high toughness is required in heavily interrupted cutting

## Recommended cutting conditions

Workpiece				Specific cutting force (N/mm <sup>2</sup> )	Brinell hardness (HB)	Wear resistance	Toughness	Medium to finishing	Medium to roughing	Finishing	medium cutting		
ISO	Workpiece materials		ISO			AISI	High speed and continuous cutting	Low speed and heavy interrupted cutting	Light interrupted cutting		Continuous cutting		
							Grade		Chip breaker				
							H01	H05	AM		AK		
		vc (m/min)	fn (mm/rev)	ap (mm)	fn (mm/rev)	ap (mm)							
<b>N</b>	Aluminum forged alloy	Non - aging	AlMg1SiCu	6061	400	60	240	225	0.55	0.3 ~ 5.5	0.50	0.1 ~ 5.0	
							<b>1980</b>	<b>1800</b>	<b>0.25</b>		<b>0.20</b>		
							2470	2250	0.04		0.03		
		Aged	AlZn5.5MgCu	7075	500	70	240	225	0.55		0.50		
							<b>1980</b>	<b>1800</b>	<b>0.25</b>		<b>0.20</b>		
							2470	2250	0.04		0.03		
	Aluminum cast alloy	Non - aging	Al-8SiCu3Fe	A380.0	600	75	240	225	0.55		0.50		
							<b>1980</b>	<b>1800</b>	<b>0.25</b>		<b>0.20</b>		
							2470	2250	0.04		0.03		
		Aged	Al-Cu4Ni2Mg2	242.0	700	90	240	225	0.55		0.50		
							<b>1980</b>	<b>1800</b>	<b>0.25</b>		<b>0.20</b>		
							2470	2250	0.04		0.03		
	Copper alloy	Free cutting alloy (1% ≥ Pb)	CuZn39Pb0.5	C36500	550	110	70	65	0.55		0.50		
							<b>550</b>	<b>500</b>	<b>0.25</b>		<b>0.20</b>		
							690	630	0.04		0.03		
		Brass	CuZn36Pb3	CDA360	550	90	70	65	0.55		0.50		
							<b>550</b>	<b>500</b>	<b>0.25</b>		<b>0.20</b>		
							690	630	0.04		0.03		
		Electrolytic copper	-	-	-	1350	100	45	40		0.55		0.50
								<b>330</b>	<b>300</b>		<b>0.25</b>		<b>0.20</b>
400								370	0.04	0.03			
Non-ferrous	Duroplastic, reinforced carbon fiber	-	-	-	-	-	-	0.55	0.50				
						-	-	<b>0.25</b>	<b>0.20</b>				
	Hard rubber	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	0.04	0.03			
							-	-	<b>0.25</b>	<b>0.20</b>			

• Please refer to the page 7 for detailed depth of cut of chip breakers

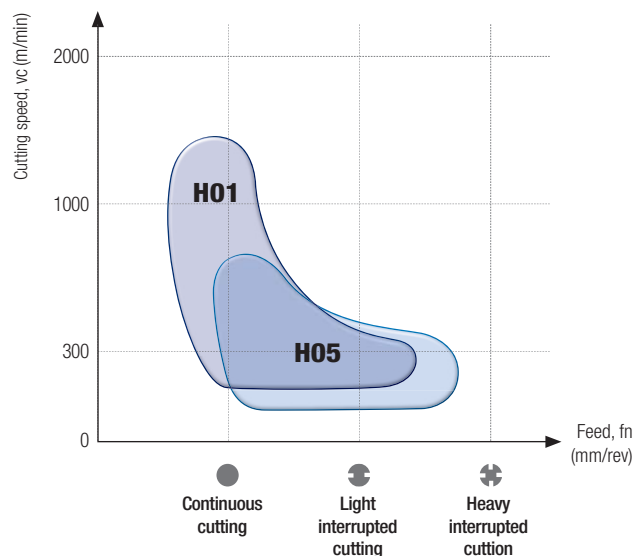
## Grade features

### H01

- Good wear resistance with ultra-fine substrate
- Enhanced welding resistance by special surface treatment technology

### H05

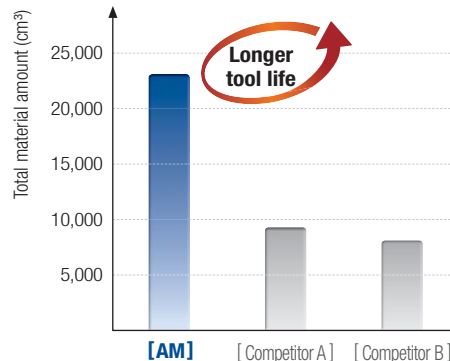
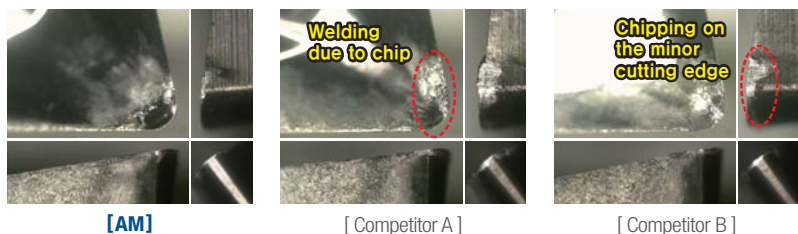
- 1<sup>st</sup> recommended grade in various cutting conditions including non-ferrous metal cutting
- Enhanced welding resistance by special surface treatment technology



## Performance evaluation

### Welding and wear resistance

<b>Workpiece</b>	Aluminum (AlZn5.5MgCu)	
<b>Cutting conditions</b>	vc(m/min) = 500, fn(mm/t) = 0.25, ap(mm) = 0.5, wet	
<b>Tools</b>	<b>Insert</b> CCGT09T304-AM (H05)	<b>Holder</b> SCLCR2525-M09

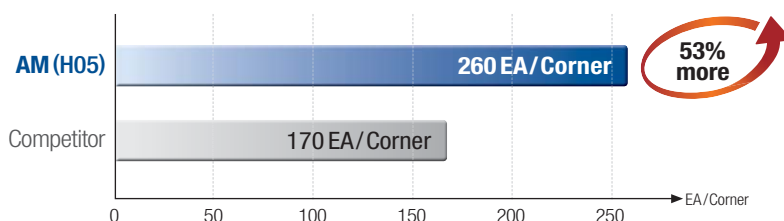


- Sharp cutting edge obtained good surface finish without any welding and chipping on the cutting edge
- Preventing overflowing chips with divided bridge structure

## Application examples

### Aluminum [Al-Si7Mg(Fe)]

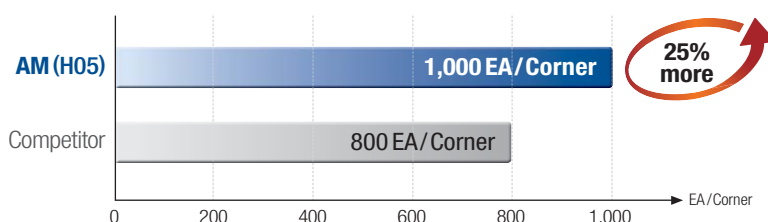
<b>Workpiece use</b>	Aluminum wheel	
<b>Cutting conditions</b>	vc(m/min) = 1,000, fn(mm/rev) = 0.5~0.7, ap(mm) = 2.0~3.0, wet	
<b>Tools</b>	<b>Insert</b> VCGT220530-AM (H05)	<b>Holder</b> S40V-SVQCR-22



- Finishing cutting with good surface finish by stable tool life and chip evacuation in Aluminum medium roughing and heavy interrupted cutting

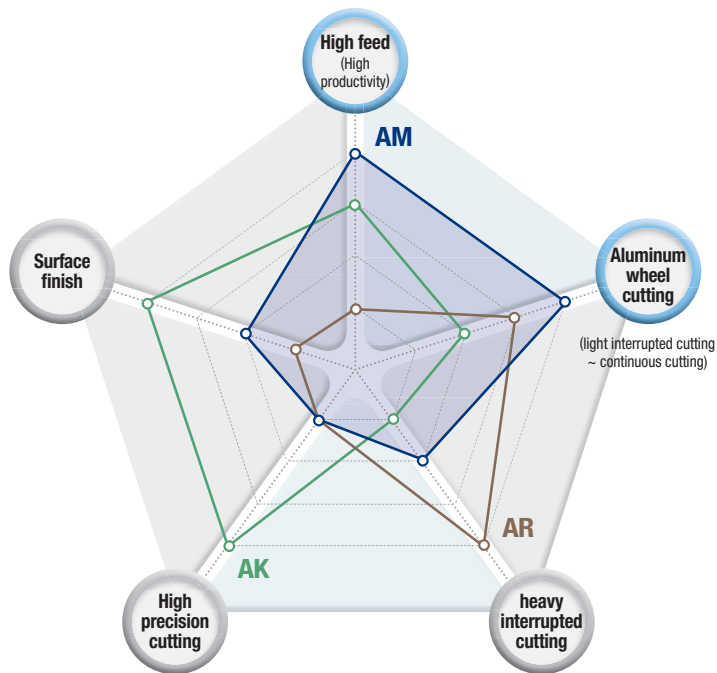
### Aluminum [Al-Si7Mg(Fe)]

<b>Workpiece use</b>	Aluminum wheel	
<b>Cutting conditions</b>	vc(m/min) = 560, fn(mm/rev) = 0.3, ap(mm) = 0.5, wet	
<b>Tools</b>	<b>Insert</b> VCGT160408-AM (H05)	<b>Holder</b> S25R-SVQCR-16



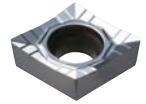
- Stable tool life and chip evacuation in Aluminum wheel journal part finishing

## Tool selection guide



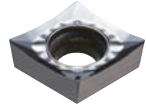
### AR

- For heavy interrupted cutting
- High toughness designed applying flat corner cutting edge



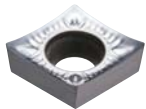
### AM *New*

- Wide cutting range (light interrupted cutting ~ continuous cutting)
- Good chip evacuation with internal bridge design (high feed cutting)
- Balanced toughness and surface finish from 2 step side rake angle



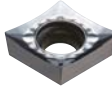
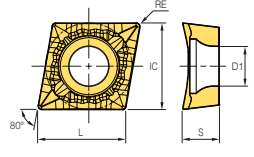

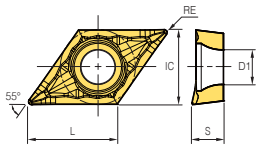

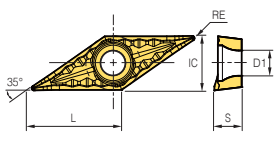

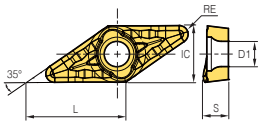
### AK

- 1<sup>st</sup> recommended in Aluminum and non-ferrous metal cutting
- Good surface finish and minimized cutting resistance by applying high rake angle
- High precision cutting



Cutting range	Chip breaker	High feed (High productivity)	Aluminum wheel cutting (light interrupted cutting ~ continuous cutting)	heavy interrupted cutting	High precision cutting	Surface finish (Good surface roughness)
Roughing	AR	★	★★★	★★★★★	★	★
Medium to finishing ~ Medium to roughing	AM <i>New</i>	★★★★★	★★★★★	★★	★	★★
Finishing ~ medium cutting	AK	★★★	★★	★	★★★★★	★★★★★

 Stock items

Picture	Designation	Uncoated		Dimensions (mm)					Cutting condition		Geometries
		H01	H05	L	IC	S	RE	D1	fn (mm/rev)	ap (mm)	
	<b>CCGT</b> 09T302-AM		●	9.672	9.525	3.97	0.2	4.4	0.03~0.25	0.05~3.50	
	09T304-AM		●	9.672	9.525	3.97	0.4	4.4	0.03~0.35	0.10~5.20	
	09T308-AM		●	9.672	9.525	3.97	0.8	4.4	0.03~0.55	0.10~5.50	
	<b>DCGT</b> 11T302-AM		●	11.628	9.525	3.97	0.2	4.4	0.03~0.25	0.05~3.50	
	11T304-AM		●	11.628	9.525	3.97	0.4	4.4	0.03~0.35	0.10~5.20	
	11T308-AM		●	11.628	9.525	3.97	0.8	4.4	0.03~0.55	0.10~5.50	
	<b>VCGT</b> 160402-AM		●	16.606	9.525	4.76	0.2	4.4	0.03~0.25	0.05~3.50	
	160404-AM		●	16.606	9.525	4.76	0.4	4.4	0.03~0.35	0.10~5.20	
	160408-AM		●	16.606	9.525	4.76	0.8	4.4	0.03~0.55	0.10~5.50	
	<b>VCGT</b> 220520-AM		●	22.142	12.7	5.56	20	5.6	0.12~1.00	1.20~7.00	
	220530-AM		●	22.142	12.7	5.56	30	5.6	0.15~1.00	1.20~7.50	

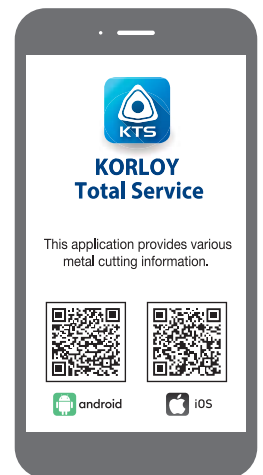
●: Stock item

### ⚠ For the safe metalcutting

- Use safety supplies such as protective gloves to prevent possible injury while touching the edge of tools.
- Use safety glasses or safety cover to hedge possible dangers. Inappropriate usage or excessive cutting condition may lead tool's breakage or even the fragment's scattering.
- Clamp the workpiece tightly enough to prevent its movement while its machining.
- Properly manage the tool change phase because the inordinately used tool can be easily broken under the excessive cutting load or severe wear, and it may threat the operator's safety.
- Use safety cover because chips evacuated during cutting are hot and sharp and may cause burns and cuts. To remove chips safely, stop machining, put on protective gloves, and use a hook or other tools.
- Prepare for fire prevention measures as the use of the non-water soluble cutting oil may cause fire.
- Use safety cover and other safety supplies because the spare parts or the inserts can be pulled out due to centrifugal force while high speed machining.



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